

Lecture 7: Federalism; and California Government

- I. Definition and Views of Federalism
 - A. Division of Sovereignty
 - B. “Dual Sovereignty” vs. “Cooperative Sovereignty”
 - C. “Layer Cake” vs. “Marble Cake”
 - D. Examples

- II. Federalism and the Constitution
 - A. **Full Faith and Credit Clause**
 - B. Necessary and Proper (“elastic”) Clause
 - C. **Commerce Clause**
 - D. Spending Clause
 - E. **Supremacy Clause**
 - F. Amendments 10 and 11
 - G. **Judicial Review**

- III. Some History
 - A. The “Jacksonian Machine”
 - 1. Spoils System based on Patronage through Political Parties
 - B. “Machine Politics”: Examples

- IV. Federal Money and the States
 - A. Block grants vs. categorical grants
 - B. Federal mandates

- V. **Levels of Government (re: Assignment #2)**
 - A. **A Chart**
 - 1. **Institutions**
 - 2. **Responsibilities**

- VI. Special Features of California Government and Politics
 - A. From the Progressive Era
 - 1. Initiative
 - 2. Referendum
 - 3. Recall
 - B. More “modern accoutrements” unique to CA
 - 1. Term Limits
 - 2. “Jungle Primary”