Study Guide for the Exam 2

## **Geologic Time**

- 1) The Importance of Cyanobacteria
- 2) How Did the Solar System Form?
- 3) Extinction and Its Causes
- 4) Major Events of the Geologic Time Scale
- 5) Relative and Absolute Dating Techniques

## **Plate Tectonics**

- 1) Continental Drift-Wagener
- 2) Seafloor Spreading-Hess
- 3) Plate Boundary Types
  - a) Convergent Boundaries
    - 1) Ocean-Ocean
    - 2) Ocean-Continental
    - 3) Continental-Continental
  - b) Divergent Boundaries
  - c) Transform Boundaries
- 4) Examples of all Boundary Types

## <u>Earthquakes</u>

- 1) Types of Seismic Waves
  - a) Body Waves
  - b) Surface Waves
- 2) Locating and Measuring Earthquakes
  - a) Magnitude (Richter and Moment Magnitude)
  - b) Intensity (Mercalli)
  - c) Calculating the Epicenter
- 3) Distribution and Effects of Earthquakes
  - a) Tsunamis
  - b) World Distribution

## **Geologic Structures**

1) Brittle and Ductile Behavior in Rocks

- 2) Faulting
  - a) Strike-Slip Faults
  - b) Dip-Slips Faults
- 3) Folding
  - a) Anticlines and Synclines
  - b) Domes and Basins
  - c) Monoclines

I will ask you eight essay questions from this list of topics. You will be only required to answer five of those questions. There will also be a bonus question. The essay section of the test is worth 50 points. The multiple choice part of the exam is also worth 50 points.